

## **HEAT PIPE**

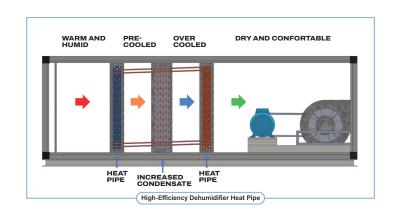
Technology for Better Dehumidification & Energy Recovery





















### **ABOUT H & M**

H & M Technology Ventures LLP, established on 28th March 2019 having its registered office in Thane, Mumbai, with manufacturing and warehouse facilities at Bhiwandi, Thane.

The Company offers a comprehensive range of products in energy recovery & low energy air conditioning areas that are not only technologically advanced but also sustainable, energy-efficient and intuitively designed.

We prides in offering a world-class customer experience and exemplary after-sales service. We truly desire to work towards earning customer's delight, building the trust in all our activities we do.

Our alliance and partnership with several global technology leaders have further enhanced our capability in providing advance solutions to our customers for diverse application.

~ Air Energy Reco	overy:
HEATEX	Cross Flow Plate Type Air to Air Heat Exchanger
HEATEX	Rotary Type Air to Air Heat Exchanger
HEATEX	Indirect Evaporative Cooling Plate Type Heat Exchanger
H & M	Horizontal, Vertical Heat Pipe Heat Exchanger
H & M	Horseshoe Type Wrap Around Heat Pipe Heat Exchanger
w Energy Air Condi	itioning:
BARCOL AIR	Variable Air Volume, Constant Air Volume Terminal Units
BARCOL AIR	Air Flow Measuring Terminal Units

### **ABOUT ENERGY RECOVERY HEAT PIPE**

Heat pipes is a heat-transfer passive device that employs phase transition from one location to another within closed-loop systems. They are used as heat recovery system.

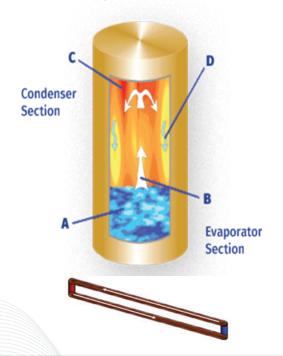
Heat Pipe transmits heat using capillary & gravity action and the laws of thermodynamics. It is made up of a working fluid within an evacuated tube. The tube's material is of high thermal conductivity, moving working refrigerant from the cold end (condensation) to the hot end (evaporation) of the heat pipe. The refrigerant within a heat pipe needs to have a low boiling point and a high latent heat of vaporization.

Heat Pipe circuits comprise multiple tubes connected in series, end-to-end for enhance performance.

### THE HEAT PIPE FUNCTIONS AS FOLLOWS:

- A. Heat is absorbed by Incoming Hot Air from Liquid Refrigerant in the evaporating section. (Pre-Cool)
- B. Fluid boils to vapour phase. This increases the vapor pressure of the fluid and makes it to move rapidly to the cooler condenser section of the heat pipe, carrying along the absorbed heat.
- Heat is released by Leaving Cold Air to Vapour Refrigerant in upper part of cylinder; vapour condenses to liquid phase. (Re-Heat)
- D. Liquid returns by gravity to the lower part of cylinder (evaporating section) to complete the cycle.

No external pumping force is required. (i.e. Passive)





### **HEAT PIPE FEATURES & BENEFITS**



#### **ENERGY RECOVERY**

H & M energy recovery heat pipes can be used for comfort applications for process applications.

e.g. In Comfort cooling application during Summer, incoming fresh air is pre-cooled, and enthalpy is reduced before the fresh air enters the room or the air conditioning unit that further performs heat and moisture treatment. (AHU). This enhance Dehumidification for Humidity Control. Pre-conditioning the fresh air by above method reduces the heat load of HVAC systems and save the building energy costs.



### NO CROSS CONTAMINATION

HVAC systems play a crucial role to maintain healthy and comfortable indoor air quality (IAQ) in almost all buildings. Research shows good IAQ substantially helps improve productivity in business, raise grades in schools, and minimize hazardous pathogens in the air.

Air by-passing the heat pipe or leakage between the two sides of the heat pipe will reduce performance and may also carry particles, odors, and condensate between the two sides.

H & M heat pipes are suitable for all applications, especially where cross contamination is not acceptable. Airstreams can be located with a horizontal and/or vertical separation to completely isolate hazardous exhaust to fresh intake air.

Best practise design of the air handling unit must be made in such a way that there always will be a higher pressure on the supply side than on the exhaust side.



#### **PASSIVE SYSTEM**

Heat pipes contain no mechanical moving parts or the energy input to operate the heat pipes.

Temperature difference between the two air streams activates the heat pipes and causes them to exchange heat.

Heat pipe operation utilizes the working fluid phase change, from a liquid to a vapor and back again.



### **DESIGN OPTIONS**

H & M offer heat pipes with variations in types, sizes, materials specification, fin pitch, circuiting and configurations to meet the customer requirement.



#### LOW MAINTENANCE

H & M heat pipes are low in maintenance, lower in operating costs and last a very long time.

Since the heat pipes have no moving parts no complex maintenance is needed. A periodic cleaning is sufficient.

H & M recommends Heat pipe surfaces must be kept clean on regular interval to maximize system performance & increase the life span of heat pipe.

Adding the Pre-Filters in both the supply and exhaust airstreams can reduce fouling, cleaning frequency hence trouble free operation.



### **HEAT PIPE TYPES**

H & M have been supplying refrigerant based heat pipe based products for the last five years to the HVAC industry for heating, cooling & dehumidifying of indoor environment.

Our diverse product portfolio on heat pipes maximizes our ability to meet our customers' application, performance, cost, reliability and project schedule requirements.

Ideal applications are such as Treated Fresh Air Handling Unit with outside air and areas with high-variable heat loads:

- Pharmaceutical
- · Hospitals, Medical Laboratories
- · Schools, Universities
- Government Facilities
- Convention Centres, Shopping Malls
- Hotels & Restaurant Facilities
- Commercial, Process Application
- DOAS Units (Dedicated Outside Air System)
- · Clean Rooms, Data Centres
- Museums, Libraries

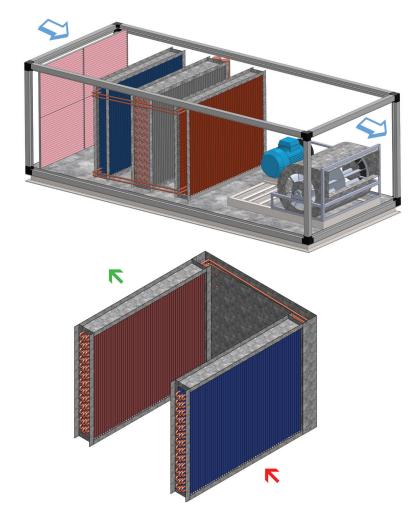
Heat pipes can be Factory installation, Field installation or AHU OEM manufacturer installation.

# WRAP AROUND (HORSE SHOE TYPE) HEAT PIPE HEAT EXCHANGER

H & M Wrap Around Heat Pipe system has two basic coils i.e. a pre-cool coil and a re-heat coil that are inter-connected and placed around the air handling unit's cooling coil (chilled water or DX).

- The first pre-cool coil, precools the entering air before it goes through the AHU cooling coil.
- The precooled air approaches the AHU cooling coil at a lower temperature, lowering the cooling load on the coil or force a lower dew point to increase the AHU coil ability to remove moisture (latent energy)
- The AHU cooling coil cools the air further before being reheated by the second re-heat coil, using the same heat originally absorbed by the first coil.
- The reheated air from the re-heat coil reduce the energy cost by savings in resistive heating and provide required air temperature discharge to area.

Entire process of precool and reheat is accomplished with no additional energy due to the passive nature of the heat pipe. System ability to remove more moisture, control the humidity for better IAQ and energy savings.





# HORIZONTAL & VERTICAL HEAT PIPE HEAT EXCHANGER

H & M Horizontal & Vertical Heat Pipe Heat Exchanger can be used in applications where there is a ducted exhaust air stream. Air that is exhausted from the building, is used to precool the incoming fresh air during summer to save energy.

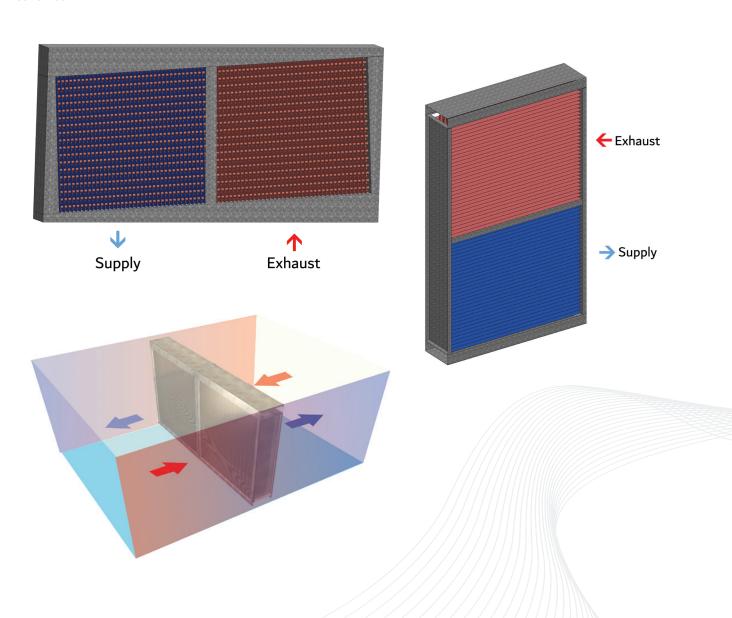
Intended for applications where two air streams are side by side (Horizontal) in a horizontal plane, or one air stream is right above the other (Vertical) with minimal distance between the air streams.

Exhaust and supply can be of different lengths and air volumes with equal energy recovery.

H & M heat pipes are economical because of their low initial cost and minimum maintenance requirement. The only maintenance required is periodic cleaning similar to any air conditioning coil. H & M heat pipes are reliable because they are passive with no moving parts.

Partitions to separate the two air streams are an integral part of H & M energy recovery heat pipes.

Energy recovery heat pipes from H & M compact design and take up much less space than other energy recovery schemes.





### **MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS**

H & M offers energy recovery heat pipes in sizes customized for the particular application. H & M heat pipes are manufactured from high quality copper tubes for durability with high thermal performance.

#### STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS INCLUDES:

Refrigerant	R-134a	
Air Flow Range	500 ~ 50,000 CFM	
Fin Length & Fin Height	To suit customer requirement, AHU OEM coil size	
No. of Rows Deep	1~8 RD	
Tube Geometry	1/2"	
Copper Tube Dia.	32 x 28 mm ( 11/4" x 11/8")	
Copper Tube Type	Inner Groove	
Copper Tube Thk.	0.32 mm base thickness	

#### STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS INCLUDES:

Fin Material	Aluminium
Aluminium Fin Thk.	0.12 mm
Fin Type	Sine wave with rippled edges
Fin Pitch	8 FPI ~ 14 FPI
Coating	Pre-Coated hydrophobic blue fins
Casing	1.2 mm ~ 1.6 mm Plain galvanized sheet steel
Charging Port	Brass Schrader valve in each circuit 7/16" - 20 UNF
Pressure Testing	34 Bar (500 Psig)

### H&M HEAT PIPES CAN ALSO BE OFFERED WITH FOLLOWING OPTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS :

Copper Tube Thk.	0.34, 0.48 mm base thickness
Fin Type	Louvered
Aluminium Fin Thk.	0.14 mm, 0.15 mm
Casing	GSS Painted, Stainless Steel SS 304, SS 316
Corrosion Protective Coating	Nano Coating, Heresite Coating



### **SELECTION SOFTWARE**

Our Section Software will assist the HVAC design engineer with the proper selection of a Heat Pipe and considering various options and provides energy savings estimates. The software provides the designer with the capability to perform a preliminary design selection and to evaluate the H & M heat pipe performance at design point.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Brand Name	H&M
Heat Pipe Type	WRHP
Model	H&M W A 27T 1085FL SA 3R 12F
Refrigerant	R-134a
No. of Row Deep	3
Copper Tube Size	1/2
Copper Tube Thk.	0.34 mm
Copper Tube Type	Inner Groove

Fin Material	Aluminium	
Fin Thk	0.14 mm	
Fin Spacing / Pitch	2.1 mm	
Fin Type	Sine Waves With Rippled Edges	
Fin Coating	Nano Fin Coating	
Frame Material	Galvanized Steel	
Cooling Coil Connection Side	LHS	
Atmospheric Pressure / Altitude	0	m

#### PRE COOLING - INPUT DATA

Air Density	1.14	kg/m3
Humidity Ratio	17.68	g/kg
RH %	53.19	%
On Coil Wet Bulb Temp	25.8	Deg C
On Coil Dry Bulb Temp	33.8	Deg C

Air Flow	5000	CFM
Fin Length	1085	mm
Fin Height	857.25	mm
No. Of Tubes / Row	27	Nos.
Enthalpy	79.33	kj/kg

#### PRE COOLING (SUPPLY AIR BEFORE COOLING COIL) - OUTPUT DATA

Off Coil Dry Bulb Temp	25.72	Deg C
Off Coil Wet Bulb Temp	23.73	Deg C
RH %	84.85	%
Humidity Ratio	17.72	g/kg
Air Density	1.17	kg/m3
Condensate	0	LPH

Face Area	0.93	m2
Face Velocity	2.54	m/s
Pressure Drop	70.9	Pa
Enthalpy	71.02	kj/kg
Temp. Effectivenss	32.98	%
Energy Recovery	26.77	KW

### RE HEAT (SUPPLY AIR AFTER COOLING COIL) - INPUT DATA

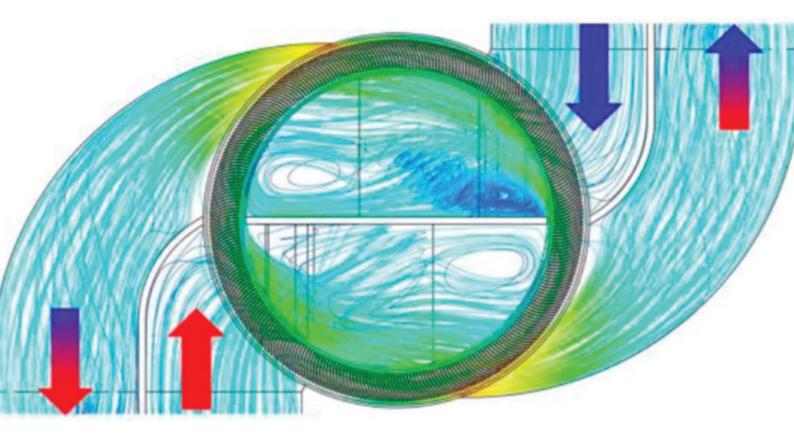
On Coil Dry Bulb Temp	9.3	Deg C
On Coil Wet Bulb Temp	8.9	Deg C
RH %	95	%
Humidity Ratio	6.92	g/kg
Air Density	1.24	kg/m3

Air Flow	5000	CFM
Fin Length	1085	mm
Fin Height	857.25	mm
No. Of Tubes / Row	27	Nos.
Enthalpy	26.79	kj/kg

#### **RE HEAT (SUPPLY AIR) - OUTPUT DATA**

Off Coil Dry Bulb Temp	17.38	Deg C
Off Coil Wet Bulb Temp	12.51	Deg C
RH %	57.08	%
Humidity Ratio	7.03	g/kg
Air Density	1.21	kg/m3
Condensate	0	LPH

0.93	m2
2.54	m/s
70.9	Pa
35.29	kj/kg
32.97	%
26.77	KW
	2.54 70.9 35.29 32.97





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